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EXTENSION RING MODEL E2

INSTRUCTIONS





E 2 Ring

Nikkor Lens

Fig. 1

Nikon

EXTENSION RING MODEL E2

The Extension Ring Model E2, inserted between a Nikon camera body and a NIKKOR lens, extends the lens-to-film distance, enabling us to take picture at larger reproduction ratios than when the close-up attachment lens or lenses only are used on the lens.

It is equipped with a plunger which, as long as depressed with a finger or by means of a cable release, fully opens the aperture diaphraam.

As soon as the finger is raised, the diaphragm will be stopped down to the pre-selected aperture.



SPECIFICATIONS

Camera to be used: Lens to be used: Extension:

Reproduction ratio:

Weight:

Nikon F, F2 or Nikkormat camera NIKKOR interchangeable lenses $14\,\mathrm{mm}$ With NIKKOR Auto $50\,\mathrm{mm}$ f/2 $1/3.7\,\mathrm{x}$ - $1/2.7\,\mathrm{x}$ approx. 2.3oz (65g)

USING

- To attach the Extension Ring onto the camera body, line up the white dot with black one on the front of the camera (white dot in case of the black-finished Nikon F or F2 camera) and turn the ring counterclockwise until the ring clicks into position. Then, attach the lens to the ring, lining up the black dot (or white dot on the telephoto lens) with the white dot on the front edge of the ring, and turning the lens counterclockwise until the lens clicks into position with its f-number scale index turned about 40° aside from the top.
- To remove the lens from the ring, ring toward the camera body and turn the lens clockwise.

- In focusing, fully open the aperture diaphragm by depressing the plunger on the ring with ring finger. (Fig. 3) When the camera is fixed on a tripod or the like, the plunger can be depressed with ring finger or cable release. (Fig. 4)
- Two or three E₂ Rings inserted together between the camera and lens permit photographing still closer subjects at higher magnifications. For connecting the rings to each other, the lock button on the rings is serviceable in the same way as for attaching the ring directly to the camera. For full opening of the aperture, use the plunger on the ring nearest to the lens.

The $\rm E_2$ Ring can be used with Extension Ring Set K and/or close-up attachment lens.



Fig. 3



Fig. 4

• The F₂ Ring may be used with the Bellows Focusing Attachment. (Fig. 5) When the lens is attached on the Bellows in the reversed position with the Macro Adapter (BR2 Ring), the Extension Ring attached on the rear of the lens not only permits the use of the plunger but also serves as a hood for the lens. (Fig. 6)



Fig. 5



Fig. 6

IMPORTANT.

Since the depth of field in the close-up photography becomes extremely shallow, the lens aperture should be stopped down sufficiently, and accordingly a slower shutter speed should be used.

Support the camera on a tripod and use the cable release for shutter releasing to avoid camera movement as far as possible.

The use of four or more E2 Rings is not recommended because of the image deterioration, difficulty in illumination and possible viewfield vignetting.









REPRODUCTION RATIO

Place a scale at the position of the subject to be photographed. Divide 36mm (this is the lengthwise side of the viewfinder field) by the reading on the image of the scale extending the whole lengthwise side of the viewfield in mm.

For example, if the 180mm scale image is covered by the lengthwise side of the viewfield, the reproduction ratio will be 36/180 = 1/5. In the Nikkormat camera, however, owing to its smaller viewfield size, the reproduction ratio thus obtained should be reduced to a value multiplied by 0.9.

EXPOSURE DETERMINATION

ullet When using Nikon F2 Photomic, Nikon Photomic FT $_{\rm N}$ or Nikkormat FT $_{\rm N}$

In this case, since the meter measures the light actually passing through the taking lens, it is not necessary to consider the exposure

factor, depending upon the magnification increase which is caused by inserting E_2 ring. Determine the exposure with the lens stopped down to the taking aperture manually—the stop-down method.

 When using Nikon F Photomic, Nikon Exposure Meter or other individual meters.

The exposure factor must be considered which is generally given by the following formula:

Exposure factor = $(1 + Magnification)^2$

The exposure factor differs, however, according to the interchangeable lens to be used. The tables on the supplement should be referred to find the correct exposure factor for each NIKKOR lens.

Refer to the accompanied tables for the subject distance, reproduction ratios and exposure factors when using the ring or rings in conjunction with the normal or telephoto NIKKOR lens with or without additional use of the close-up attachment lens No.1 or No.2.

Table I

Lens Type	Close-up Attachments	Reproduction Ratio	Subject Area in (cm)	Subject-to-film in Distance (cm)	Exposure Factor
	1 E ₂ Ring	1/1.7×-1/1.4×	$\begin{array}{c} 1.6 \times 2.4 - 1.4 \times 2.1 \\ (4.1 \times 6.2 - 3.5 \times 5.2) \end{array}$	5.3-5.2 (13.5-13.1)	1.5 - 1.6
24mm f/2.8	2 E 2 Rings	1, 2-1, 3	$0.83 \times 1.2 - 0.75 \times 1.1 \\ (2.1 \times 3.1 - 1.9 \times 2.8)$	$ \begin{array}{c} 5.1 - 5.1 \\ (12.9 - 13.0) \end{array} $	2.1-2.2
	3 E ₂ Rings	1.8-1.9	$0.55 \times 0.83 - 0.51 \times 0.75 \ (1.4 \times 2.1 - 1.3 \times 1.9)$	5.4-5.4 (13.6-13.8)	2.8 - 2.9
28mm f/2	1 E 2 Ring	1/2.0-1/1.6	$1.9 \times 2.9 - 1.5 \times 2.3$ $(4.9 \times 7.4 - 3.8 \times 5.7)$	6.5 - 5.9 (16.4 - 15.1)	1.5 - 1.6
	2 E 2 Rings	1.0-1.1	$0.96 \times 1.4 - 0.85 \times 1.3$ $(2.5 \times 3.7 - 2.2 \times 3.2)$	5.9-5.7 (14.9-14.5)	2.0-2.2
	3 E 2 Rings	1.5-1.6	$0.64 \times 0.96 - 0.58 \times 0.88 \ (1.6 \times 2.5 - 1.5 \times 2.2)$	6.0-6.0 (15.3-15.1)	2.6 - 2.8
	1 E 2 Ring	1/2-1/1.8	$^{1.9\times2.9-1.7\times2.6}_{(4.9\times7.4-4.4\times6.6)}$	6.0-5.8 (15.1-14.6)	1.7-1.8
28mm f/3.5	2 E 2 Rings	1-1	$\begin{array}{c} 1.0 \times 1.5 - 0.91 \times 1.3 \\ (2.5 \times 3.7 - 2.3 \times 3.4) \end{array}$	5.4-5.4 (13.6-13.6)	2.6-2.7
2011111	3 E 2 Rings	1.5-1.5	$0.63 \times 0.98 - 0.63 \times 0.95 \ (1.6 \times 2.5 - 1.6 \times 2.4)$	(14.0-14.1)	3.6 - 3.7
35mm f/1.4	1 E2 Ring	1/2.6-1/1.7	$(6.2 \times 9.1 - 4.7 \times 6.3)$	$ \begin{array}{c} 8.0 - 6.7 \\ (20.3 - 17.1) \end{array} $	1.3-1.4
	2 E 2 Rings	1/1.3-1.0	$\begin{array}{c} 1.2 \times 1.8 - 1.0 \times 1.5 \\ (3.1 \times 4.5 - 2.5 \times 3.7) \end{array}$	(17.0 - 16.0)	1.6-1.8
	3 E 2 Rings	1.2-1.4	$0.80 \times 1.2 - 0.72 \times 1.1$ $(2.1 \times 3.0 - 1.9 \times 2.8)$	(16.9 - 16.3)	2.0-2.1

Table 2

NIKKOR A	uto 35/2, 35/2.		Left figures: Lens being set Right figures: Lens being se		used distance
Lens Type	Close-up Attachments	Reproduction Ratio	Subject Area in (cm)	Subject-to-film in Distance (cm)	Exposure Factor
35mm f/2	1 E ₂ Ring	1/2.6-1/1.8	$\begin{array}{c} 2.4 \times 3.7 - 1.7 \times 2.5 \\ (6.2 \times 9.3 - 4.2 \times 6.4) \end{array}$	7.7-6.9 $(19.6-17.4)$	1.5-1.8
	2 E ₂ Rings	1/1.3-1	$\begin{array}{c} 1.2 \times 1.8 - 0.98 \times 1.5 \\ (3.1 \times 4.6 - 2.5 \times 3.8) \end{array}$	6.5-6.4 $(16.4-16.2)$	2.2-2.5
	3 E ₂ Rings	1.2 - 1.3	$\substack{0.83\times1.2-0.71\times1.1\\(2.1\times3.1-1.8\times2.7)}$	6.4-6.5 $(16.3-16.5)$	2.9-3.3
35mm f/2.8	1 E ₂ Ring	1/2.6-1/1.8	$\begin{array}{c} 2.4 \times 3.7 - 1.7 \times 2.5 \\ (6.2 \times 9.3 - 4.3 \times 6.4) \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 7.6 - 6.7 \\ (19.2 - 16.9) \end{array}$	1.6-2.0
	2 E ₂ Rings	1/1.3-1/1.1	$\begin{array}{c} 1.2 \times 1.8 - 0.98 \times 1.5 \\ (3.1 \times 4.6 - 2.5 \times 3.8) \end{array}$	6.3 - 6.2 $(15.9 - 15.7)$	2.4-2.8
	3 E ₂ Rings	1.2-1.3	$0.83 \times 1.2 - 0.71 \times 1.1 \ (2.1 \times 3.1 - 1.8 \times 2.7)$	6.2 - 6.3 (15.8 - 16.0)	3.3 - 3.8
180mmf/2.8	1 E ₂ Ring	1/12.9-1/5.0	$\substack{12.1\times18,2-4.7\times7.1\\(30.8\times46.2-12.0\times18.0)}$	$ \begin{array}{c} 105 - 49.0 \\ (266 - 125) \end{array} $	1.3-1.8
	2 E ₂ Rings	1/6.4-1/3.6	$6.1 \times 9.1 - 3.4 \times 5.1$ $(15.4 \times 23.1 - 8.7 \times 12.9)$	59.6-39.6 (152-101)	1.6-2.1
	3 E ₂ Rings	1/4.3-1/2.8	$\begin{array}{c} 4.0 \times 6.1 - 2.7 \times 4.0 \\ (10.2 \times 15.4 - 6.8 \times 10.1) \end{array}$	44.9-34.6 (114-87.9)	1.9-2.5

Table 3

NIKKOR Auto 50mm f/1,4		Left figures: Lens being set Right figures: Lens being se	at ∞ t at the closest foc	used distance
Close-up Attachments	Reproduction Ratio	Subject Area in (cm)	Subject-to-film in Distance (cm)	Exposure Factor
1 E2 Ring	1/3.7-1/2.7	$3.5 \times 5.2 - 2.5 \times 3.8$ $(8.8 \times 13.3 - 6.4 \times 9.6)$	11.6—9.8 (29.4—24.7)	
+ Close-up Lens	1/3.3-1/2.5	$3.1 \times 4.7 - 2.3 \times 3.5$ $(7.8 \times 11.8 - 5.9 \times 8.8)$	(27.4 - 23.7)	1.3-1.5
* + NO. 1	1/2.9-1/2.3	$(7.0 \times 10.5 - 5.4 \times 8.2)$	$ \begin{array}{c} 10.2 - 9.0 \\ (25, 9 - 22, 9) \end{array} $	1.0 1.0
* + NO. 2	1/2.4-1/2	$(5, 8 \times 8, 7 - 4, 7 \times 7, 0)$	9.2 - 8.5 (23.4 - 21.4)	
2 E2 Rings	1/1.8-1/1.6	$\begin{array}{c} 1.\ 7 \times 2.\ 6 - 1.\ 5 \times 2.\ 2 \\ (4.\ 4 \times 6.\ 6 - 3.\ 7 \times 5.\ 6) \end{array}$	8.4—8.0 (21.2—20.3)	
* + Close-up Lens	1/1.7—1/1.5	$(4, 2 \times 6, 3 - 3, 5 \times 5, 3)$	(20, 8-20, 0)	1, 7-1, 9
* + NO. 1	1/1.6-1/1.4	$\begin{array}{c} 1.6 \times 2.3 - 1.3 \times 2.0 \\ (4.0 \times 5.9 - 3.4 \times 5.1) \end{array}$	8.1 - 7.8 $(20.5 - 19.8)$	1, 1 1, 5
* + NO. 2	1/1.5-1/1.3	$\begin{array}{c} 1.4 \times 2.1 - 1.2 \times 1.9 \\ (3.6 \times 5.3 - 3.1 \times 4.7) \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 7.8 - 7.6 \\ (19.8 - 19.3) \end{array}$	
3 E ₂ Rings	1/1.2-1/1.1	$(2, 9 \times 4, 4 - 2, 6 \times 3, 9)$	7.7-7.6 (19.5-19.3)	
" + Close-up Lens NO. 0	1/1.2-1/1.1	$\begin{array}{c} 1.1 \times 1.7 - 0.98 \times 1.5 \\ (2.8 \times 4.3 - 2.5 \times 3.8) \end{array}$	7. 7—7. 6 (19. 4—19. 2)	2, 1-2, 3
* + NO. 1	1/1.1—1	$\begin{array}{c} 1,1\times1,6-0,98\times1,5 \\ (2,8\times4,1-2,5\times3,7) \end{array}$	7. 6—7. 6 (19. 3—19. 2)	2.1 2.0
* + NO. 2	1/1.1-1	$ \begin{array}{c} 1, 0 \times 1, 5 - 0, 91 \times 1, 4 \\ (2.6 \times 3, 9 - 2, 3 \times 3, 5) \end{array} $	7.5-7.5 (19.0-18.9)	

Table 4

NIKKOR Auto 50mm f/2		Left figures: Lens being set Right figures: Lens being se		used distance
Close-up Attachments	Reproduction Ratio	Subject Area in (cm)	Subject-to-film in Distance (cm)	Exposure Factor
1 E2 Ring	1/3.7-1/2.7	$3.5 \times 5.3 - 2.5 \times 3.8$ $(8.8 \times 13.3 - 6.4 \times 9.6)$	$ \begin{array}{c} 11, 8 - 10, 0 \\ (30, 0 - 25, 3) \end{array} $	
* + Close-up Lens	1/3.2-1/2.4	$3.1 \times 4.6 - 2.3 \times 3.4$ $(7.8 \times 11.6 - 5.8 \times 8.7)$	$ \begin{array}{c} 10.8 - 9.5 \\ (27.6 - 24.0) \end{array} $	1.5.10
* + NO. 1	1/2.9-1/2.2	$(6.9 \times 10.3 - 5.3 \times 8.0)$	$ \begin{array}{c} 10.1 - 9.1 \\ (25.8 - 23.0) \end{array} $	1.5-1.8
* + NO. 2	1/2.3-1/1.9	$2.2 \times 3.3 - 1.8 \times 2.7$ $(5.6 \times 8.4 - 4.5 \times 6.8)$	$ \begin{array}{r} 9.1 - 8.4 \\ (23.0 - 21.2) \end{array} $	
2 E2 Rings	1/1.8-1/1.5	$(4, 4 \times 6, 6 - 3, 7 \times 5, 6)$	8.6-8.2 (21,8-20,8)	
* + Close-up Lens	1/1.7-1/1.5	$1.6 \times 2.4 - 1.4 \times 2.0$ $(4.1 \times 6.2 - 3.5 \times 5.2)$	$ \begin{array}{r} 8.4 - 8.1 \\ (21, 2 - 20, 4) \end{array} $	0001
* + NO. 1	1/1,6-1/1,4	$\begin{array}{c} 1.5 \times 2.3 - 1.3 \times 2.0 \\ (3.9 \times 5.8 - 3.3 \times 5.0) \end{array}$	$ \begin{array}{c} 8.2 - 7.9 \\ (20, 7 - 20, 1) \end{array} $	2.2-2.4
* + NO. 2	1/1.4-1/1.2	$\begin{array}{c} 1.3 \times 2.0 - 1.2 \times 1.8 \\ (3.4 \times 5.1 - 3.0 \times 4.5) \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 7.8 - 7.6 \\ (19, 7 - 19, 3) \end{array}$	
3 E ₂ Rings	1/1, 2-1/1, 1	$\begin{array}{c} 1.\ 1 \times 1.\ 7 - 1.\ 0 \times 1.\ 5 \\ (2.\ 9 \times 4.\ 4 - 2.\ 6 \times 3.\ 9) \end{array}$	$7.9 - 7.9 \ (20, 1 - 19, 9)$	
* + Close-up Lens	1/1.2-1	$1.1 \times 1.7 - 0.98 \times 1.5$ $(2.8 \times 4.2 - 2.5 \times 3.8)$	7.8-7.8 (19.8-19.7)	0.0.00
* + NO. 1	1/1.1-1	$1.1 \times 1.6 - 0.94 \times 1.4$ $(2.7 \times 4.0 - 2.4 \times 3.6)$	7.7-7.7 (19.6-19.5)	2.9 - 3.2
* + NO. 2	1-1.1	$0.98 \times 1.5 - 0.87 \times 1.3$ $(2.5 \times 3.7 - 2.2 \times 3.3)$	7.5-7.5 (19.1-19.1)	

Table 5

NIKKOR Auto 55mm f/1.2		Left figures: Lens being set Right figures: Lens being se		used distance
Close-up Attachments	Reproduction Ratio	Subject Area in (cm)	Subject-to-film in Distance (cm)	Exposure Factor
1 E2 Ring	1/4-1/2.8	$3, 7 \times 5, 6 - 2, 6 \times 3, 9$ $(9, 5 \times 14, 3 - 6, 6 \times 9, 9)$	$ \begin{array}{c} 12.9 - 10.5 \\ (32.7 - 26.6) \end{array} $	
/ + Close-up Lens NO. 0	1/3.4-1/2.5	$3.3 \times 4.9 - 2.4 \times 3.5$ $(8.3 \times 12.4 - 6.0 \times 9.0)$	$ \begin{array}{c} 11.8 - 16.0 \\ (30.0 - 25.3) \end{array} $	1,4-1,5
* + NO. 1	1/3-1/2.3	$2.9 \times 4.3 - 2.2 \times 3.2$ $(7.3 \times 10.9 - 5.5 \times 8.2)$	$ \begin{array}{c} 11.0 - 9.6 \\ (28.0 - 24.3) \end{array} $	1, 4-1, 5
* + NO. 2	1/2.5-1/1.9	$2, 3 \times 3, 5 - 1, 9 \times 2, 8$ $(5, 9 \times 8, 8 - 4, 7 \times 7, 0)$	9.8-8.9 (24.9-22.6)	
2 E ₂ Rings	1/2-1/1.6	$(4.8 \times 2.8 - 1.5 \times 2.3)$ $(4.6 \times 7.1 - 3.9 \times 5.9)$	9.1-8.6 $(23.1-21.8)$	
* + Close-up Lens	1/1.8-1/1.5	$(4, 4 \times 6, 6 - 3, 7 \times 5, 5)$	$ \begin{array}{c} 8.9 - 8.4 \\ (22.5 - 21.4) \end{array} $	100
* + NO. 1	1/1.7-1/1.5	$(4, 2 \times 6, 2 - 3, 5 \times 5, 3)$	$ \begin{array}{c} 8.7 - 8.3 \\ (22, 0 - 21, 1) \end{array} $	1.8 - 2
* + NO. 2	1/1.5-1/1.3	$1,5 \times 2,2-1,3 \times 1,9 \ (3,7 \times 5,5-3,2 \times 4,7)$	$ \begin{array}{c} 8.3 - 8.0 \\ (21, 0 - 20, 4) \end{array} $	
3 E ₂ Rings	1/1, 3-1/1, 2	$\begin{array}{c} 1.3 \times 1.9 - 1.1 \times 1.7 \\ (3.2 \times 4.8 - 2.8 \times 4.2) \end{array}$	8.2-8.1 (20,9-20,5)	
/ + Close-up Lens NO. 0	1/1.3-1/1.1	$\begin{array}{c} 1.2 \times 1.8 - 1.1 \times 1.6 \\ (3.0 \times 4.5 - 2.7 \times 4.0) \end{array}$	$ \begin{array}{c} 8.2 - 8.0 \\ (20.7 - 20.4) \end{array} $	0.0.0.5
* + NO. 1	1/1.2-1/1.1	$\begin{array}{c} 1.\ 1 \times 1.\ 7 - 1.\ 0 \times 1.\ 5 \\ (2.\ 9 \times 4.\ 4 - 2.\ 6 \times 3.\ 9) \end{array}$	$ \begin{array}{c} 8.1 - 8.0 \\ (20, 5 - 20, 3) \end{array} $	2.2-2.5
" + NO. 2	1,1-1	$1.1 \times 1.6 - 0.94 \times 1.4$ $(2, 7 \times 4, 0 - 2, 4 \times 3, 6)$	7.9 - 7.9	

Table 6

NIKKOR Auto 85mm f/1.8		Right figures: Lens being se	Subject-to-film in	Exposure
Close-up Attachments	Reproduction Ratio	Subject Area in (cm)	Distance (cm)	Factor
1 E2 Ring	1/6.1-1/3.7	$5.7 \times 8.6 - 3.5 \times 5.3$ $(14.6 \times 21.9 - 9.0 \times 13.5)$	(68, 9-50, 0)	
* + Close-up Lens NO. 0	1/4.3-1/3	$4.1 \times 6.6 - 2.8 \times 4.2$ $(10.4 \times 15.6 - 7.1 \times 10.7)$	(53, 0-16, 8)	1.5-1.8
* + NO. 1	1/3.3-1/2.4	$3.1 \times 4.7 - 2.3 \times 3.5$ $(8.0 \times 12.0 - 5.9 \times 8.8)$	(43.9-37.7)	1.0 1.0
* + NO. 2	1/2.3 - 1/1.8	$2.2 \times 3.3 - 1.7 \times 2.6$ $(5.5 \times 8.3 - 4.4 \times 6.5)$	13.5-12.4 (34.3-31.6)	
2 E ₂ Rings	1/3-1/2.3	$(7, 3 \times 10, 9 - 5, 6 \times 8, 3)$	17.5 - 15.5 (44.5 - 39.3)	
* + Close-up Lens NO. 0	1/2.5-1/2	$\begin{array}{c} 2.4 \times 3.5 - 1.9 \times 2.8 \\ (6.0 \times 9.0 - 4.7 \times 7.1) \end{array}$	$ \begin{array}{c} 15.4 - 14.1 \\ (39.2 - 35.8) \end{array} $	2-2.3
* + NO. 1	1/2.1-1/1.7	$(5, 1 \times 7, 6 - 4, 1 \times 6, 2)$	(35.5 - 33.2)	2 2.0
* + NO. 2	1/1.6-1/1.4	$(3, 9 \times 5, 8 - 3, 3 \times 4, 9)$	$(30.6-11.6 \ (30.6-29.5)$	
3 E ₂ Rings	1/2-1/1.7	$ \begin{array}{c} 1, 9 \times 2, 9 - 1, 6 \times 2, 4 \\ (4, 9 \times 7, 3 - 4, 0 \times 6, 0) \end{array} $	(37.3 - 13.9 (37.3 - 35.2)	
* + Close-up Lens NO. 0	1/1.8-1/1.5	$(4.2 \times 6.3 - 3.5 \times 5.3)$	$ \begin{array}{c} 13.6 - 13.0 \\ (34.5 - 33.1) \end{array} $	2.6 - 3
* + NO. 1	1/1.5-1/1.3	$\begin{array}{c} 1.5 \times 2.2 - 1.3 \times 1.9 \\ (3.7 \times 5.5 - 3.2 \times 4.8) \end{array}$	12.8-12.4 (32.4-31.5)	5.00
* + NO. 2	1/1, 2-1/1, 1	$(3, 0 \times 4, 5 - 2, 6 \times 3, 9)$	11.5 - 11.4 $(29.2 - 28.9)$	

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Table 7

NIKKOR Auto 105mm f/2.5 Left figures: Lens being set at ∞ Right figures: Lens being set at the closest focused distanc					
Close-up Attachments	Reproduction Ratio	Subject Area in (cm)	Subject-to-film in Distance (cm)	Exposure Factor	
1 E2 Ring	1/7.5 - 1/4.1	$7.1 \times 11 - 3.9 \times 5.9$ $(18.0 \times 27.0 - 9.9 \times 14.9)$	38, 4-25, 0 (97, 5-63, 3)		
* + Close-up Lens NO. 0	1/4.6 - 1/3	$4.4 \times 6.5 - 2.8 \times 4.3$ (11.1×16.6-7.2×10.8)	26.6-20.9 (67.5-53.0)	1.5.0	
* + NO. 1	1/3.2-1/2.3	$3.1 < 4.6 - 2.2 \times 3.3$ $(7.8 \times 11, 7 - 5.6 \times 8, 4)$	20.5-17.5 (51.9-44.5)	1.5-2	
→ NO. 2	1/2.1 - 1/1.6	$\begin{array}{c} 2.0 \times 3.0 - 1.5 \times 2.3 \\ (5.0 \times 7.5 - 3.9 \times 5.8) \end{array}$	15.0-14.0 (38.0-35,4)		
2 E2 Rings	1/3.8 - 1/2.7	$3,5\times5,3-2,5\times3,8$ $(9,0\times13,5-6,4\times9,6)$	23.5-19.4 (59.5-49.2)		
/ + Close-up Lens NO. 0	1/2.8-1/2.1	$2.6 \times 3.9 - 2.0 \times 3.0$ $(6.7 \times 10.0 - 5.0 \times 7.6)$	20.0-17.9 (51.0-45.5)	2.1-2.6	
* + NO. 1	1/2.2-1/1.7	$\begin{array}{c} 2.0 \times 3.1 - 1.6 \times 2.4 \\ (5.2 \times 7.8 - 4.1 \times 6.2) \end{array}$	17.1 - 15.9 (43, 4 - 40, 3)	2.1-2.6	
* + NO. 2	1/1.5 - 1/1.3	$1.5 \times 2.2 - 1.2 \times 1.8$ $(3.7 \times 5.5 - 3.0 \times 4.6)$	13, 8 – 13, 4 (35, 0 – 33, 9)		
3 E ₂ Rings	1/2.5-1/2	$(6.0 \times 9.0 - 4.7 \times 7.1)$	18.8-17.0 (47,8-43,3)		
* + Close-up Lens	1/2-1/1.6	$\begin{array}{c} 1.9 \times 2.8 - 1.5 \times 2.3 \\ (4.8 \times 7.2 - 3.9 \times 5.8) \end{array}$	17.6 - 16.6 $(44.7 - 42.2)$	0.0.0.4	
* + NO. 1	1/1.6-1/1.4	$ \begin{array}{c} 1,5 \times 2,3-1,3 \times 1,9 \\ (3,9 \times 5,9-3,3 \times 4,9) \end{array} $	15.7-15.1 (39.8-38.4)	2.8-3.4	
	1/1.2-1	$\begin{array}{c} 1.1 \times 1.7 - 0.98 \times 1.5 \\ (2.9 \times 4.4 - 2.5 \times 3.7) \end{array}$	13.3-13.1 (33.7-33.4)		

Table 8

Close-up Attachments	Reproduction Ratio	Subject Area in (cm)	Subject-to-film in Distance (cm)	Exposure Factor
1 E2 Ring	1/9.6-1/4.7	$9.1 \times 13.6 - 4.4 \times 6.6$ $(23.1 \times 34.7 - 11.2 \times 16.8)$	$62.2 - 36.5 \ (158 - 92.4)$	
/ + Close-up Lens NO. 0	1/4.8-1/3	$4.5 \times 6.7 - 2.9 \times 4.3$ $(11.5 \times 17.0 - 7.3 \times 11.0)$	$ \begin{array}{r} 34.3 - 26.3 \\ (87.0 - 66.6) \end{array} $	1.3-1.7
	1/3.1-1/2.2	$3.0 \times 4.5 - 2.1 \times 3.1$ $(7.5 \times 11, 2 - 5, 3 \times 8.0)$	$ \begin{array}{c} 24.6 - 21.1 \\ (62.5 - 53.6) \end{array} $	1.0 1.7
→ + NO. 2	1/1.9-1/1.5	$(4.5 \times 6.7 - 3.5 \times 5.3)$	(44.0 - 41.4)	
2 E2 Rings	1/4.8-1/3.1	$4.6 \times 6.9 - 3.0 \times 4.5$ (11.6 × 17.4 - 7.5 × 11.3)	$\begin{array}{c} 37.3 - 27.9 \\ (94.5 - 73.3) \end{array}$	
* + Close-up Lens NO. 0	1/3.1-1/2.3	$3.0 \times 4.5 - 2.1 \times 3.2$ $(7.5 \times 11.2 - 5.4 \times 8.2)$	$ \begin{array}{c} 26.5 - 23.0 \\ (67.4 - 58.3) \end{array} $	1,7-2,2
* + NO. 1	1/2.3-1/1.7	$\begin{array}{c} 2.\ 1 \times 3.\ 2 - 1.\ 7 \times 2.\ 5 \\ (5.\ 4 \times 8.\ 1 - 4.\ 2 \times 6.\ 3) \end{array}$	$ \begin{array}{c} 21.2 - 19.5 \\ (54.0 - 49.6) \end{array} $	1. 1 - 2. 2
* + NO. 2	1/1.5-1/1.2	$\begin{array}{c} 1.4 \times 2.1 - 1.1 \times 1.7 \\ (3.5 \times 5.3 - 2.9 \times 4.4) \end{array}$	$ \begin{array}{c} 16.4 - 15.9 \\ (41.5 - 40.4) \end{array} $	
3 E2 Rings	1/3.2-1/2.4	$3, 0 \times 4, 6 - 2, 2 \times 3, 3$ $(7, 7 \times 11, 6 - 5, 7 \times 8, 5)$	$ \begin{array}{c} 29.2 - 25.4 \\ (74.1 - 64.3) \end{array} $	
* + Close-up Lens NO. 0	1/2.3-1/1.8	$2.2 \times 3.3 - 1.7 \times 2.6$ $(5.5 \times 8.3 - 4.3 \times 6.5)$	23.1-21.2 (58,7-53.9)	2, 1-2, 6
* + NO. 1	1/1.8-1/1.4	$(4, 3 \times 6, 4 - 3, 5 \times 5, 2)$	19.6-18.7 (49.8-47.5)	2, 1-2, 0
* + NO. 2	1/1.2-1	$1.1 \times 1.7 - 0.98 \times 1.5$ $(2.9 \times 4.4 - 2.5 \times 3.7)$	15.9-15.7 (40,4-40,0)	

Table 9

NIKKOR Auto	200mm f/4		Left figures: Lens being set Right figures: Lens being se		cused distance
Close-up At	tachments	Reproduction Ratio	Subject Area (in (cm)	Subject-to-film in Distance (cm)	Exposure Factor
1 E2 Ring		1/14 - 1/6.6	$13.5 \times 20.2 - 6.2 \times 9.3$ $(34.3 \times 51.4 - 15.8 \times 23.7)$	1.34-74.4 (341-189)	
, +CI	ose-up Lens NO. 0	1/4.4 - 1/3	$4.1 \times 6.2 - 2.9 \times 4.3$ $(10.5 \times 15.8 - 7.3 \times 10.9)$	47.3-39.3 (120-99.8)	1.4.0
* +	NO. 1	1/2.5 - 1/1.9	$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$ \begin{array}{c} 30.8 - 28.4 \\ (78.2 - 72.1) \end{array} $	1.4-2
* +	NO. 2	1/1.4-1/1.1	$\begin{array}{c} 1, 3 \times 1, 9 - 1, 1 \times 1, 6 \\ (3, 3 \times 4, 9 - 2, 7 \times 4, 0) \end{array}$	20.8-20.5 (53,0-52,1)	
2 E2 Rings		1/7.1-1/4.5	$6.7 \times 10.1 - 4.3 \times 6.4$ $(17.1 \times 25.7 - 10.8 \times 16.2)$	78.8-58.7 (200-149)	
, +CI	ose·up Lens NO. 0	1/3.2-1/2.4	$3.0 \times 4.5 - 2.3 \times 3.4$ $(7.6 \times 11.4 - 5.8 \times 8.6)$	40.2-35.8 (102-91.0)	
* +	NO. 1	1/2-1/1.6	$ \begin{array}{c} 1.9 \times 3.0 - 1.5 \times 2.2 \\ (4.7 \times 7.1 - 3.8 \times 5.7) \end{array} $	$ \begin{array}{c} 28.6 - 27.3 \\ (72,7 - 69,2) \end{array} $	1.9-2.5
* +	NO. 2	1/1.2-1	$1.1 \times 1.6 - 0.91 \times 1.4$ $(2.8 \times 4, 1 - 2.3 \times 3.5)$	20.6-20.5 (52,2-52,1)	
3 E2 Rings	(1)	1/4.8-1/3.4	$4.5 \times 6.7 - 3.2 \times 4.8$ $(11.4 \times 17.1 - 8.2 \times 12.3)$	60.7-50.8 (154-129)	
" +CI	NO. 0	1/2, 5-1/2	$2.4 \times 3.5 - 1.9 \times 2.8$ (6.0 × 8.9 - 4.8 × 7.1)	36.3-33.8 (92.2-85.8)	
* . +	NO. 1	1/1.6-1/1.4	$1.5 \times 2.3 - 1.3 \times 1.9$ $(3.9 \times 5.9 - 3.3 \times 4.9)$	27. 4-26. 6 (69. 6-67. 6)	2.4-3.2
* +	NO: 2	1-1.2	$0.94 \times 1.4 - 0.79 \times 1.2$ $(2.4 \times 3.6 - 2.0 \times 3.1)$	20.5-20.6 (52.0-52.3)	